

( )

\*

Archive of SID

---

\*

## **Differences and Contradictions in Realm of Geo-politics of the Persian Gulf**

**S. M. Madani**

Ph.D Candidate, Supreme National Defense University

### **Abstract**

The geopolitical area of Persian Gulf belongs to sensitive areas which got a new global importance since 1908 when the first oil well was dug in Masjed Soleiman and oil was brought out. Also, after the second world war specially in two very recent decades it has become an active area with special outputs in the international system. The realm of Persian Gulf has been affected by geopolitical realms of its own outskirts. Its problems are the product of combination and conjunction of problem forces and special views of four surrounding realms and in connection with some meddling by super area forces. These mentioned problems form its geopolitical identity. In this article we try to consider the realms of the Persian Gulf in the view of divergent forces which show itself as a barrier in the way of area convergence and cooperation. So with the study of eight surrounding countries of this realm we discuss the fundamental differences in the Persian Gulf realm which create different and contradictive formats and views. Then we conclude with arguing at least three sources of appeared conflicts which are the effect of different views and finally we offer some recommendations along with controlling and preventing of intensification of the crisis in the future.

**Keywords:** Persian Gulf, Divergent, Convergent, Geopolitical realm, Contradictive format

/..

Archive of SID

- 
1. The World fact Book,2005
  - 2.The World Almanac,1997

/

( ) ( : )

.(The World Fact Book ,2005)

/ /

.( )

( )

.(Dikshit,1995:101)

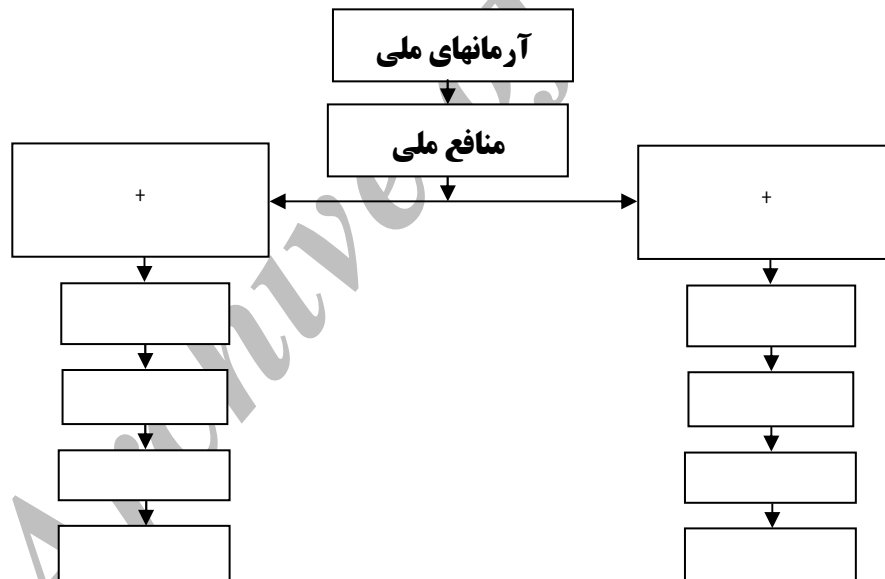
( )

Archive of SID

/..

»

( «.



( : ).

Archive of SID

/..

.

.

».

( )

( : )

.( : )

... ( )

Archive of SID

...

.( )

:

- 
1. Sinus Persicus
  2. Persian Gulf

.) ( )  
( ) ( )  
( : )

Archive of SID

(... )

( ) ( : )  
( ) ( )  
(The Miliravy Balance, 2002)

».



/..

( : )«

».

.....

.( : ) «.

« »

»:

( : )«.

« »

« »

)

(

: )

/

( ) ( )  
.( : )

.  
.

.

.

( )

( : )  
( )

.( : ).

:

».

/

.( : )«

.

. « »

Archive of SID

/..

[illegible]

• ( )

)

(

)

(

)

$$\cdot ( \quad : \quad )$$

)

(

/

( : )

) «.

»

.( :

».

.( : ) «.

)

)

.(

(

)

(

.( :

)

1..

Archive of SID

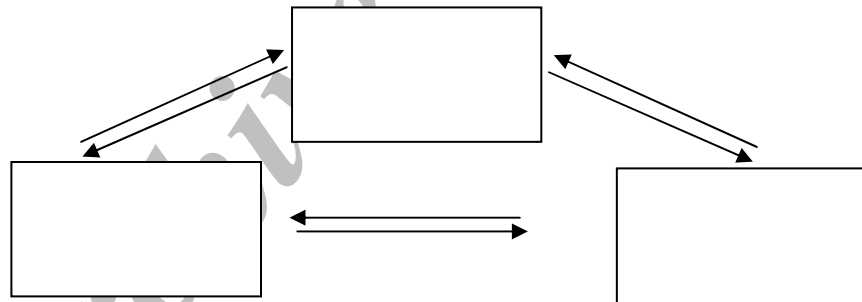
) ( )

Archive of SID

) ( )

(

/..



( : )

...

:

) /

) ( : )(

( : ). (



/..

( : )

Archive of SID

».

)«.

.( :

/

(... )

».

.(Ramazani,1972:59) «.

»

«.

.(Echo Of Iran,1992:9)

Archive of SID

/..

».

( : )«

( )

Archive of SID

/..

.

:

(  
(  
(  
(

( )

Archive of SID

Archive of SID

( )

...

( )

...

- 13-Dikshit.R.D,*Political Geography*,second Edition,tate MC Graw-Hill New Delhi,1995.
- 14-*Echo of Iran* ,vol.xxxx,No.5(52 London),May 13,1992.
- 15-*The world Almanac 1997*,world Almanac Books,New Jersy,1997.
- 16- K.Ramazani –Rouhollah , *The persian Gulf,Iran's Role*.charlottes ville, university press of virginia,1972.
- 17-*The milirary Balance-2002*.
- 18- [http://www. odci. gov/ cia/ publications/ The World Fact Book/index. html](http://www.odci.gov/cia/publications/The%20World%20Fact%20Book/index.html) –

Archive of SID